

Offshore Wind Infrastructure Application Lab (OWI-Lab)

For **efficient and reliable** offshore wind energy.



Introduction Sirris



Federation
for the technology industry



Collective centre
of the technology industry

- Non-profit organisation
- Industry owned

Mission: To help companies implement technological innovations



Introduction Sirris



Collective centre



Industry driven



Technological Innovation



Shared R&D



Knowledge transfer



Innovation projects



Shared capacity



High tech infrastructure



Multi-disciplinary approach



Large partner network



130 Experts

Introduction Sirris/ OWI-Lab



Introduction Sirris/ OWI-Lab



Sirris Leuven
Composites
Application Lab



Sirris **Smart Coating**
Application Lab



Sirris
Microfabrication
Application Lab



Offshore Wind Infrastructure
Application Lab

“The Sirris Application labs focus on technological themes that will be crucial for the future of our companies in the coming years”.





Why OWI-Lab?

Why OWI-Lab?

1) The offshore wind energy market fast expanding !

- Offshore wind energy is a critical energy component in many countries low carbon strategy (target 2020)
- Interesting alternative energy technology (grid parity forecasted in 2030)
 - Large untapped resources
 - Relative high energy yields
 - Potential to develop projects on a large utility scale (bulk energy harvesting)
- Economic opportunity
- Latest numbers 2012 (EU):
 - 3.5 GW currently online
 - 2 GW under construction at the moment
 - 100 GW under development



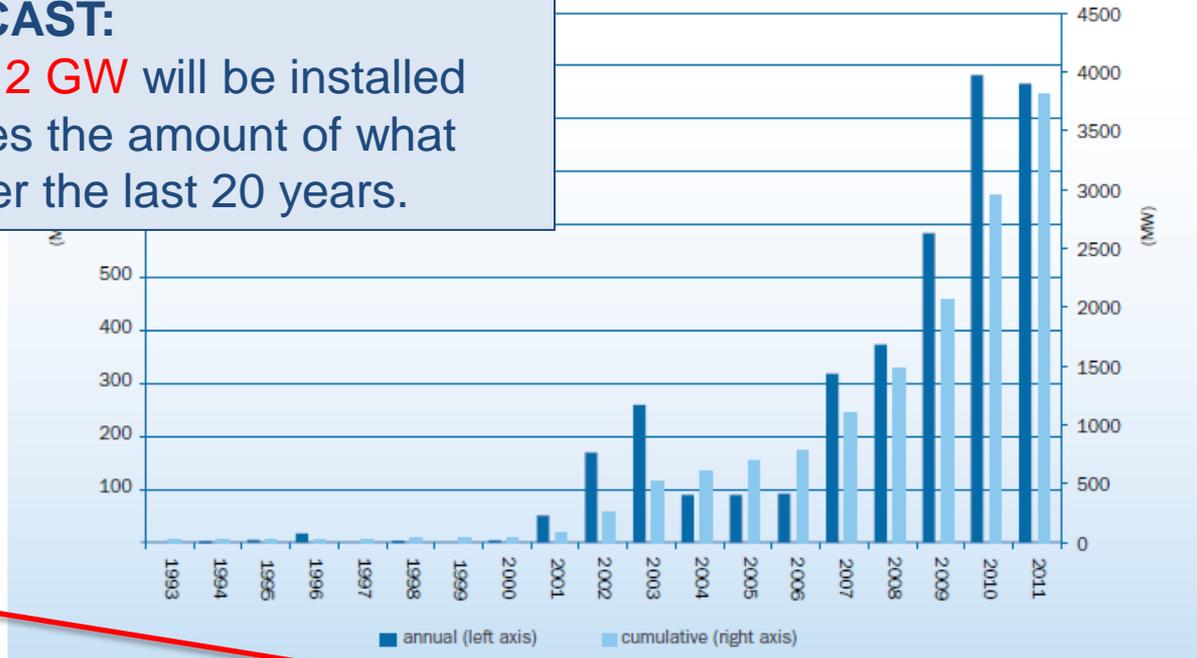
Why OWI-Lab?

FIG 7: CUMULATIVE AND ANNUAL OFFSHORE WIND INSTALLATIONS (MW)

Source EWEA 2011

EU MARKET FORECAST:

The coming 4 years **12 GW** will be installed offshore, this is 3 times the amount of what has been realized over the last 20 years.



→ PIONEERS !

Country	UK	DK	NL	DE	BE	SE	FI	IE	NO	PT	Total
No. of farms	18	13	4	6	2	5	2	1	1	1	53
No. of turbines	636	401	128	52	61	75	9	7	1	1	1,371
Capacity installed (MW)	2,093.7	857.3	246.8	200.3	195	163.7	26.3	25.2	2.3	2	3,812.6



Why OWI-Lab?

- Belgium committed to realize **13%** of energy mix out of **renewable energy**
- **1/3** of this → **Offshore wind energy** (planned offshore wind capacity = **1.622 GW**)



Phase 1 = 165 MW
Annual generation for 175.000 inhabitants
Phase 2 = + 165MW



Phase 1, 2 and 3: 325,20 MW
Annual generation for 600.000 inhabitants



Comming up: Northwind, Phase 3 C-Power, Norther, Rental
Seastar, Mermaid



Why OWI-Lab?

2) Creation of jobs and export opportunities

Employment	European Union	Belgium	% Belgium
Direct	135.863	3.476	2,6 %
Indirect	102.292	2.564	2,5 %
Total	238.155	6.040	2,5 %

- 40 % of Belgian wind energy jobs are related to ‘offshore wind’
- Forecast 2020: 13.000 jobs in general with biggest impact in offshore wind energy
- Large international component suppliers active in Belgium (export)
- Pioneering experience in installing and operating offshore and deep sea wind farms (Belwind, C-Power)



Why OWI-Lab?

3

“Only a cost optimized and reliable wind turbine is bankable”
dixit Jean Huby CEO Areva Wind

→ Technological innovation throughout the industrial value chain is needed

a success

(salt,...)

ize components

to go down to reach grid parity

-
-
-
- B (1.5-2 MW in design) ; Bigger means better design



What does OWI-lab do?

- Investing 5.5M € in test and monitoring infrastructure to support (offshore) wind power R&D in the whole industrial value chain → 4 investment programs in R&D infrastructure
- platform to initiate local and European research projects together with industry and universities (SBO, O&O, FP7,...)
- Innovation projects with / for companies in the wind power sector

SHARED CAPACITY

Access to high-tech infrastructure

SHARED R&D

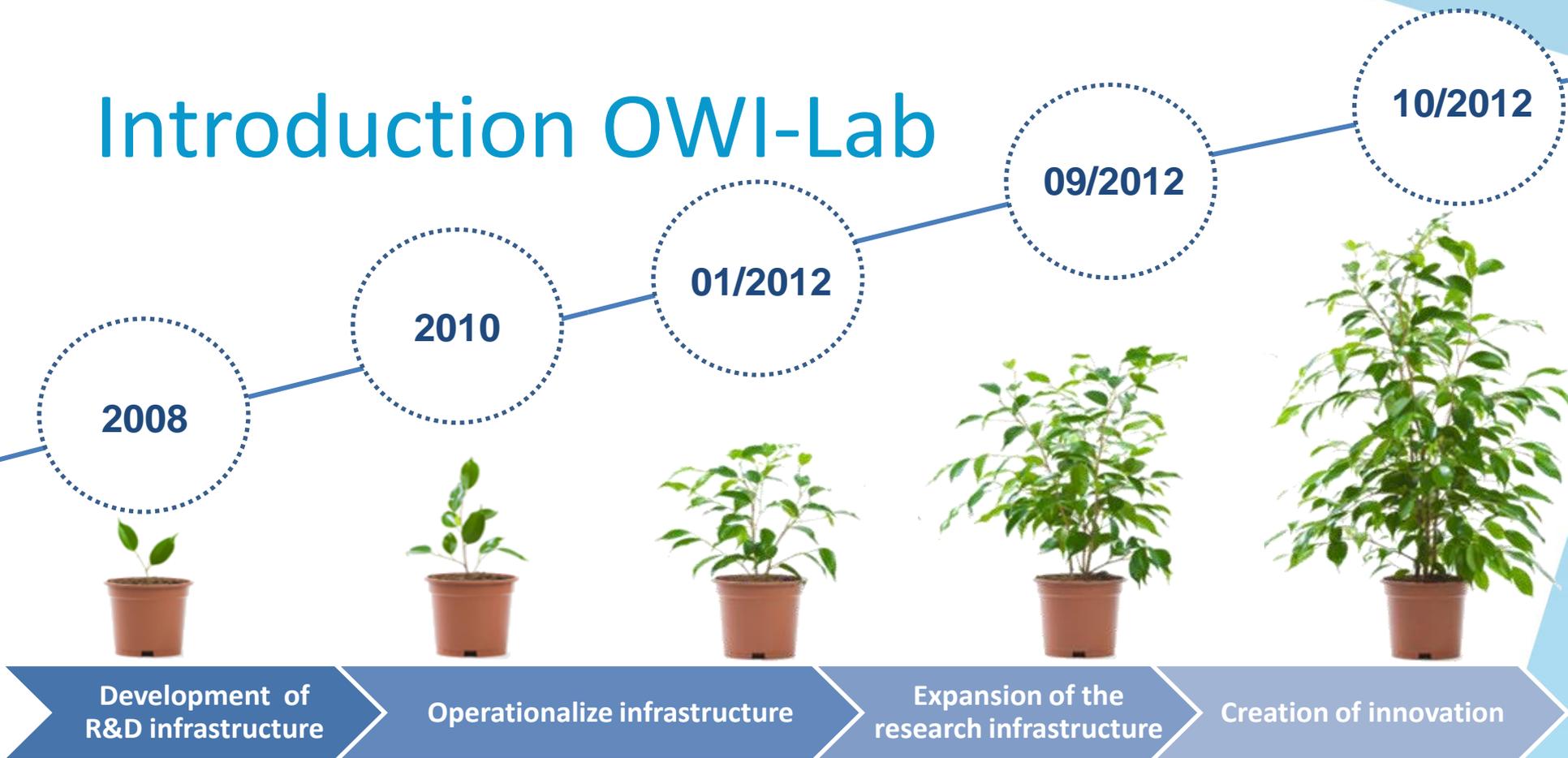
Technological developments with industrial partners

INNOVATION PROJECTS

Realisations from idea to product



Introduction OWI-Lab



Proposal OWI-project submitted to the Flemish government

Kick-Off OWI-Project

Launch OWI-Lab Platform

▪ Inauguration OWI-Lab Test Facility

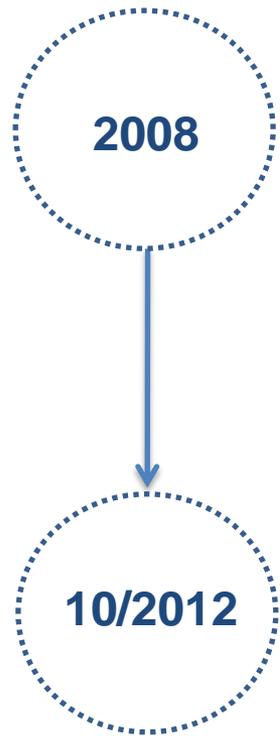
▪ 24 Companies / universities participating in user group

▪ Kick-off feasibility study Flanders Wind Farm Test Site

Kick-off Shared R&D project OptiWind (SBO)



Introduction OWI-Lab



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19

USER-COMMITTEE

OptiWIND

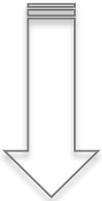


OWI-Lab in detail

5.5 milj€ investment in state-of-the art test & monitoring infrastructure

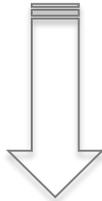
Stationary and
Floating LIDAR
(FLIDAR™)

1.



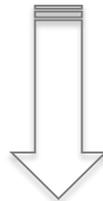
Wind turbine component
Test Lab with
large climate chamber
(Temperature testing)

2.



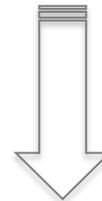
Remote measurement
& monitoring systems
(SHM & CMS)

3.



O&M simulation tool
&
Cost estimator

4.



**SHARED
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SHARED R&D
Technological
developments with
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Stationary and
Floating LIDAR
(FLIDAR™)

1.



NOT FACING BUT
SHAPING THE
CHANGES



GeoSea

Geotechnical Offshore Contractor

SLIDAR & FLIDAR

DATA

- Datasets and ongoing measurements around Belgian North Sea



ANALYSIS & MODELLING

- Wind flow modelling
- Meso-scale modelling
- Long term correlation
- On-site data reconstruction
- Advanced wake modelling
- SCADA data analysis
- Turbine siting
- Turbulence and extreme wind speeds



ENERGY CALCULATIONS

- Long term yield calculation
- Detailed analysis of energy losses
- Uncertainty analysis
- Bankable reporting



>> *It would be nonsense to claim that we can predict everything by the use of computer simulations. We need tests for verification and validation of our models".*

Carl Erik Skjølstrup, Vice President, Mechanical Systems, Vestas R&D

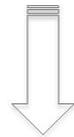


Smart solutions.
Strong relationships.



Wind turbine component
Test Lab with
large climate chamber
(Temperature testing)

2.



Large cold climatic test chamber

- On- and offshore wind turbines are standard designed to operate in a temperature range from -10°C to $+40^{\circ}\text{C}$, **BUT** in some (remote) locations this specification is not enough to ensure reliable operations:
 - Example: Finland \rightarrow turbine operate @ -40°C
 - Desert of India \rightarrow turbines operate @ $+50^{\circ}$
- These inhospitable locations form a huge challenge for the machine and also for the maintenance and repair teams



Large cold climatic test chamber

- High operations and maintenance (O&M) costs have to be avoided for remote located wind turbines (arctic wind turbines, offshore located wind turbines, turbines installed in high mountains, etc...).
- How? → testing their components up to their limits ; ensure reliability in all operational conditions.

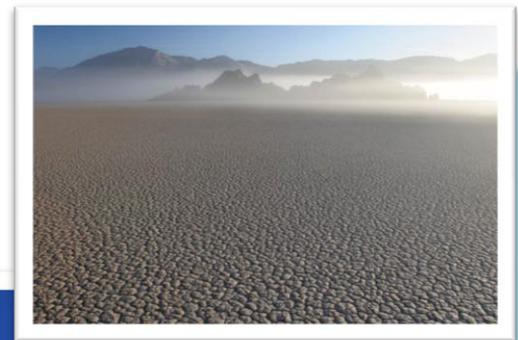
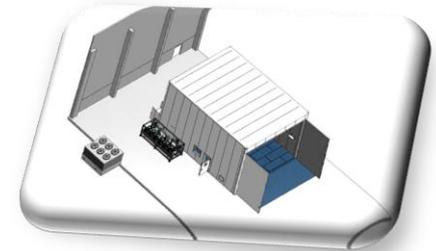
“Only a cost optimized and reliable turbine is bankable”

- **Industrial challenge: find appropriate test infrastructure and datasets for these wind turbine components which get bigger and bigger every years**



Large cold climatic test chamber

- Unique climatic test chamber in EU
- Components up to **150 ton** (30 ton/m² floor capacity)
- 560 m³ test space → components up to 10m x 7m x 8m (L X W xH)
- **-60°C** to +60°C
- **408kW** installed cooling power
- +60°C to -40°C air in **1 hour**
- +20°C to -60°C of 100 ton steel in 60 hours



LARGE CLIMATIC TEST CHAMBER

000 000

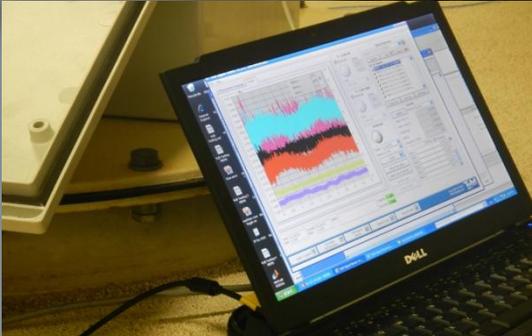
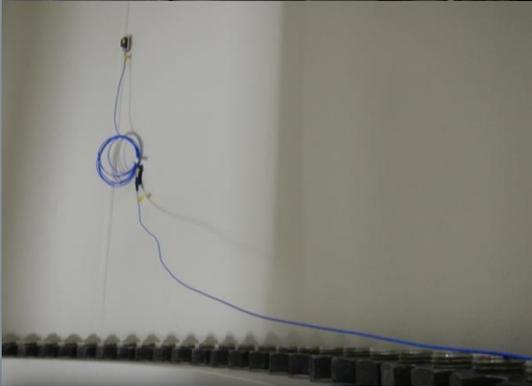
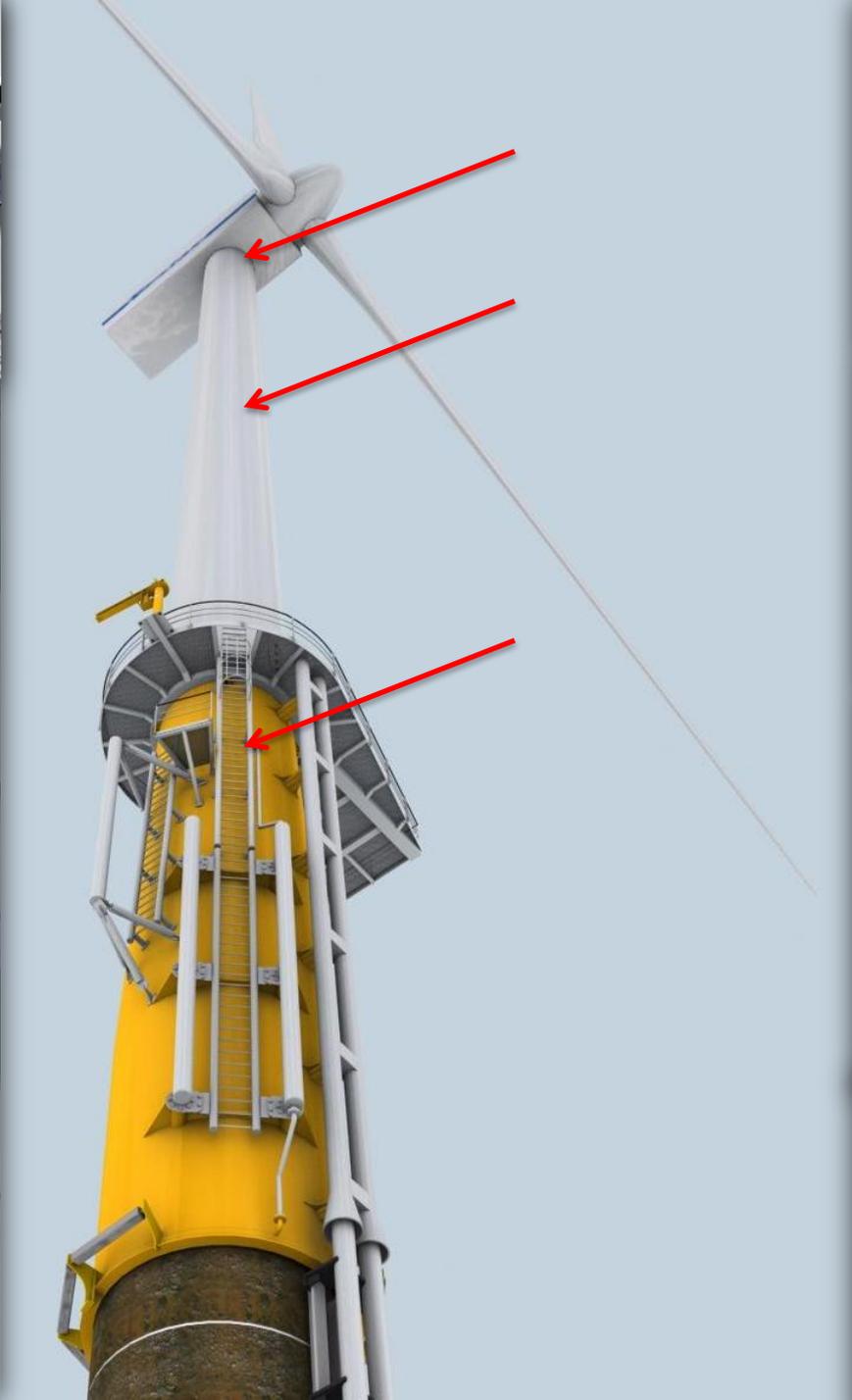




Remote measurement
& monitoring systems
(SHM & CMS)

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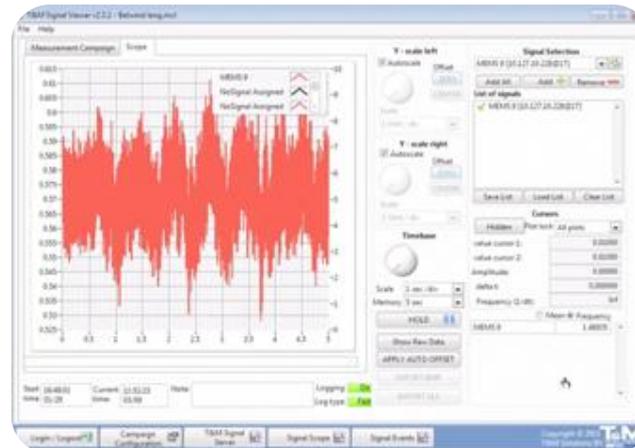
Dedicated offshore measurements & monitoring system

- Datasets as input for component design
→ Get better understanding of the behavior how the turbines operate far shore

- Monitoring for O&M optimization

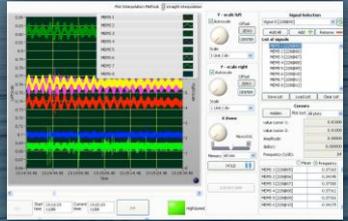
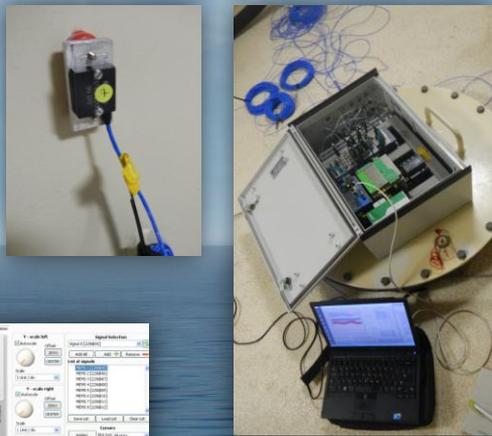


- Multi-purpose:
 - Vibrations
 - Corrosion
 - Temperatures
 - ...

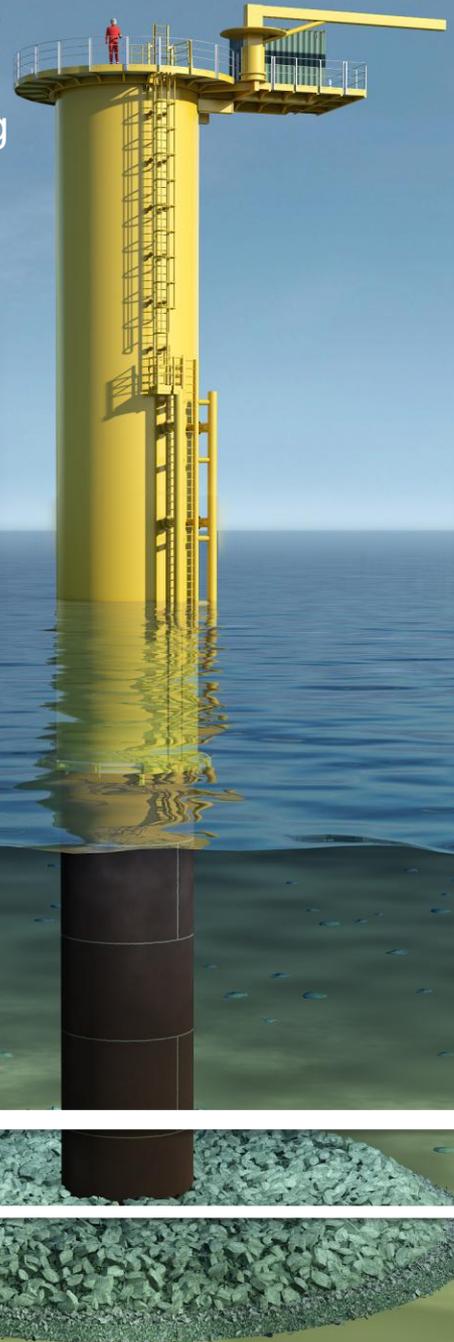


CASE: Ongoing research project

Vibration-based Structural Health Monitoring (SHM) : CONTINUOUS DYNAMIC MONITORING OF AN OFFSHORE WIND TURBINE



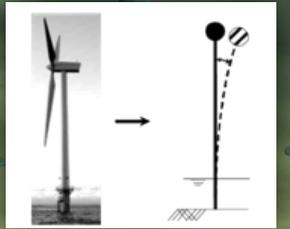
Advanced post-processing techniques for continuous dynamic monitoring of the structure (damping, frequency,...)



O&M ↑



DESIGN





*At this moment **Belwind already cooperates** with OWI for a structural health monitoring measurement campaign, with very interesting results. **It is inspiring to see how all involved partners can benefit from such knowledge build-up:** Belwind and their suppliers to learn about the behavior and performance of their wind turbines, OWI in the fact that they get access to a real offshore wind farm environment.*

Frank Coenen, CEO Belwind



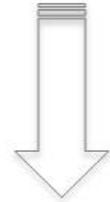
O&M software tool

- Purpose O&M tool: study the interplay between:
 - Maintenance strategies
 - Tools
 - Lifetime predictions—CMS
 - Statistical data
 - Wind & meteo data
 - ...



O&M simulation tool
&
Cost estimator

4.



and their impact on uptime wind turbine (farm), O&M cost

What is next?

SHARED R&D

Technological developments with industrial partners

INNOVATION PROJECTS

Realisations from idea to product



Offshore
Wind
Infrastructure
Application
Lab

Strategisch Basis Onderzoek (SBO)

- SBO OptiWind granted by IWT this summer !
- Key topic: Serviceability optimization of the next generation offshore wind turbines
 - Improvement of the design and concepts of offshore wind park, components and their serviceability, and development and validation of dedicated numerical modeling and component testing
 - Development of robust and effective Structural Health and Condition Monitoring techniques for offshore wind energy through advanced data-processing and new sensor technologies
- Project partners VUB / Ugent / KUL / Sirris / LMS / 3E
- Timing: Okt 2012 – Sept 2016
- Budget 3.2 Mio Euro



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Flanders Wind Farm

- Feasibility study for developing an offshore test site
- Study granted by 'Agentschap Ondernemen'
- Experimental offshore test field to test & demonstrated the newest generation of wind turbines (>6MW)



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Floating factory of the future

- Mission: High Wind provides a solution to install offshore wind turbines at “high wind” conditions. We are designing, developing and constructing a tool, used for offshore wind turbine installation to make wind farm installation faster, cheaper and more reliable.
- TINA- project
(‘Transformation, Innovation and Acceleration’ of Flanders’)
- Started February 2012
- Sirris = knowledge partner



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What is next?

- OWI +



Thank you for your attention!

